

Meine Lieben, nach dieser kleinen erholsamen Osterpause, mit der Hoffnung, dass ihr mehr Power getankt habt, müssen wir unseren Weg des Lernens fortsetzen. Zunächst die Hausaufgaben

SB, S. 72

Den Grammatikpunkt GF 6.2, S. 166 haben wir gelesen. So können wir die a) und b) lösen wie folgt:

LÖSUNG

a) Simple Past: I had to help her onto the chair.
 Future: I'll have to wait until I'm 18.

b) Simple Past: We weren't allowed to take photos. / I wasn't able to pay for this chocolate.
 Future: When I'm 18, I'll be allowed to ride my brother's motorbike. / So you won't be able to buy any cool souvenirs.
 For German *können*, we use be able to.
 For German *dürfen*, we use be allowed to.

	German 'müssen'	German 'können'	German 'dürfen'
Present	must/have to	can (be able to)	can (be allowed to)
Simple past	... had to was able to was allowed to ...
Future	... will have to will be able to will be allowed to ...

1. „Hostel from hell“ (in some regions believed to be the place where bad people go after death)

Let's write down the sentences in the **simple past**:

LÖSUNG

- 1 We had to be in bed by 8.
- 2 We were only allowed to sleep till 5.30 am.
- 3 We had to have a cold shower every morning.
- 4 We had to clean our rooms before breakfast.
- 5 We were only allowed to have one piece of bread for breakfast.
- 6 We had to leave the building to use our mobile phones.
- 7 We were only allowed to play games between 6.30 and 6.40 pm.
- 8 We had to use earphones when we were listening to music.

Let's write down similar sentences

MUSTERLÖSUNG

We had to clean our rooms with a toothbrush. • We had to help in the kitchen two hours every day. • We were only allowed to watch TV to watch the news.

2. You'll have to revise ... (have to, be able to, be allowed to: **Future**)

LÖSUNG

- 1 Yes, you'll have to revise the last unit.
- 2 You won't be allowed to use dictionaries.
- 3 No, you won't be allowed to use things like that.
- 4 Yes, you'll have to be there just before the test.
- 5 No, you'll have to work on your own.
- 6 No, you'll have to sit where the teacher says.
- 7 No, you'll be able to get it from the teacher.
- 8 No, you'll have to stay until everybody is finished.

3. „I won't be able to go swimming“

MUSTERLÖSUNG

A small island in the Atlantic:

- + no adults, no rules: I won't have to do what adults tell me.
- + beaches, good for swimming, sunbathing: I'll be able to go swimming.
- + the sea, waves, fish: I'll be able to catch fish, swim in the sea, enjoy the big waves.
- + no school, no homework: I won't have to go to school or do homework.
- not much to do, can't leave the island: I won't be able to leave the island.
- no big cities: I won't be able to enjoy city life.
- no cool shops: I won't be able to go shopping.
- no internet: I won't be able to do research on the internet.

SB, S. 68: 1a)

MUSTERLÖSUNG

a)

noun	verb	adjective
battle	(to) win, (to) lose, (to) defend, (to) fight, (to) die, (to) battle	dangerous, bitter, long, short
border	(to) defend, (to) check/show passports, (to) stop at, (to) cross, (to) drive across, (to) flee across, (to) guard, (to) open, (to) close	long, natural, national, open, closed
coast	(to) visit, (to) stay at, (to) live at	beautiful, long, fantastic, lovely, rocky, rugged, wild, north/east/west/south ...
country	(to) invade, (to) rule, (to) run, (to) leave, (to) serve, (to) love, (to) visit, (to) play for	beautiful, big, European, African, North/South American, Asian, great, hot, cold, home, English-speaking, industrialized, Third World, democratic

a) (Fortsetzung)

noun	verb	adjective
crown	(to) wear	beautiful, heavy, golden
culture	(to) live, (to) introduce sb. (to)	old, new
currency	(to) change money, (to) pay	different, new
demonstration	(to) visit, (to) attend	large, small
enemy	(to) defend against, (to) fight against	terrible, strong, weak
EU	(to) be/become part of	big, united
euro	(to) change money, (to) pay in	
Europe	(to) be part of	united, diverse
flag	(to) draw	beautiful, colourful, national
ID card	(to) check, (to) get, (to) have, (to) show	new, national
island	(to) visit, (to) travel	beautiful, small, large, lonely
king	(to) be, (to) become	fair, old, new, friendly, unfriendly
land	(to) travel	dry, native, ...
language	(to) speak, (to) learn	European, different, foreign, old
mayor	(to) be, (to) become	fair, old, new, friendly, unfriendly
nation	(to) be part of, (to) become	important, big, small, democratic
navy	(to) join, (to) be part of, (to) become	royal, national
parliament	(to) elect, (to) vote	new, national
passport	(to) check, (to) get, (to) have, (to) show	new, national
peace	(to) make	long-lasting
police officer	(to) be, (to) become	fair, old, new, friendly, strong, unfriendly
...

WB, S. 50 nr. 8

- 1 We had to keep our uniforms clean and tidy.
- 2 We were only allowed to wear school caps.
We weren't allowed to wear baseball caps.
- 3 We were only allowed to wear black shoes.
We weren't allowed to wear trainers.
- 4 We had to queue quietly in the canteen.
- 5 After lunch, we had to clean the canteen tables.
- 6 We were allowed to listen to music only in the breaks.
- 7 We had to join at least one after-school club.
- 8 We were allowed to use mobile phones only outside the school building.

WB, S. 50 nr. 9

9 We'll be able to do that (be able to, be allowed to: future) → SB (p. 72) • GF6.2 (p. 86)

Complete Lewis's sentences with the correct future form of be able to or be allowed to.

- 1 I don't have any euros, but we 'll be able to change money when we get to the border.
- 2 If people on the west coast speak Irish, I won't be able to understand them.
- 3 I'd like to go to a party next Saturday, but Aunt Mary thinks I'm too young for parties, so I won't be allowed to go. Maybe I 'll be allowed to watch TV.
- 4 When I'm 17, I 'll be allowed to / 'll be able to take driving lessons.
But I won't be able to buy a car because I won't have enough money.
- 5 Mum would like to go on holiday to Austria² next year, but if we go there, I won't be able to swim in the sea – because Austria doesn't have a coast!
- 6 If we come to Ireland next year, I 'll be able to show Mum and Dad all the cool places I've seen here.

II. Lernstoff zum 08.04.2021

- SB, S. 774, nr. 1. Text „Arrival at the Burren“

Read the text carefully for a global comprehension. For unknown words, please take a glance at your dictionary. Then answer the questions in: 2) Lewis and Ashling

- Revision: **Mixed modals Verbs**

WB, p. 51, nr. 10:

Lewis writes an email to his mother. Fill it with modal verbs in the present, past or future.

Take note: Two verb forms are possible.